# DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY TECHNICAL BULLETIN

# CALIBRATION PROCEDURE FOR MULTIMETER HEWLETT PACKARD MODEL 3458A

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## REPORTING OF ERRORS AND RECOMMENDING IMPROVEMENTS

You can improve this manual. If you find any mistakes or if you know of a way to improve these procedures, please let us know. Mail your letter, DA Form 2028 (Recommended Changes to Publications and Blank Forms) directly to Commander, U.S. Army Aviation and Missile Command, ATTN: AMSAM-MMC-MA-NP, Redstone Arsenal, AL 35898-5000. A reply will be furnished to you. You may also provide DA Form 2028 information to AMCOM via e-mail, fax, or the World Wide Web. Our FAX number is: DSN 788-6546 or Commercial 256-842-6546. Our e-mail address is: <a href="mailto:2028@redstone.army.mil">2028@redstone.army.mil</a>. Instructions for sending an electronic 2028 may be found at the back of this manual. For the World Wide Web, use: <a href="https://amcom2028.redstone.army.mil">https://amcom2028.redstone.army.mil</a>.

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<sup>\*</sup>This bulletin supersedes TB 9-6625-2246-50, 29 May 1992.

# SECTION I IDENTIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION

- **1. Test Instrument Identification.** This bulletin provides instructions for the calibration of Multimeter, Hewlett-Packard Model 3458A. The manufacturer's manual was used as the prime data source in compiling these instructions. The equipment being calibrated will be referred to as the TI (test instrument) throughout this bulletin.
  - a. Model Variations. None.
- **b. Time and Technique**. The time required for this calibration is approximately 4 hours, using the dc and low frequency technique

# 2. Forms, Records, and Reports

- **a**. Forms, records, and reports required for calibration personnel at all levels are prescribed by TB 750-25.
- ${f b}$ . All software adjustments made in Section IV are reportable. Report software adjustments made using parameter and range failing performance check; i.e., 10 V dc,  $100\Omega$ , etc.
- **3. Calibration Description.** TI parameters and performance specifications which pertain to this calibration are listed in table 1.

Table 1. Calibration Description

Table 1. Calibration Description						
Test instrument						
parameters	Performance specifications					
Dc Voltage	Range: 0 to 100	00 V (in 5 ranges)				
	Accuracy: ±(pp	om of reading + pp	om of range)			
		Range	Accuracy			
		100 mV	11 + 10.3			
		1 V	10 + 1.1			
		10 V	10 + 0.3			
		100 V	12 + 0.4			
		1000 V	$12^{1} + 0.2$			
Resistance	Range 0 to 1 G	$\Omega$ (in 9 ranges)				
	Accuracy: ±(pp	om of reading + pp	om of range)²			
	Range Accuracy					
		10 Ω	18 + 6			
		100 Ω	15 + 6			
		1 kΩ	13 + 0.6			
		10 kΩ	13 + 0.6			

See footnotes at end of table

Table 1. Calibration Description – Continued

	Table 1. Calibrati	ion Description	ı – Contii	nuea			
Test instrument							
parameters		Performance specifications					
Resistance (continued)		100 l	κΩ	13	+ 0.6		
		1 1	MΩ	18	+ 3		
		10	MΩ	53	+ 11		
		100	$M\Omega$	503	+ 18		
		1 (	$G\Omega$	5003	+ 82		
Dc current	Range: 0 to 1 A	(in 8 ranges)			<u>.</u>		
	Accuracy: ±(ppi	m of reading +	ppm of ra	ange)			
		Range <sup>3</sup>	1	Acc	uracy		
		100 μA	A	25 +	- 8.6		
		1 m	A	25 +	- 5.6		
		10 m	A	25 +	- 5.6		
		100 m	A	41 +	- 5.6		
		1 A		115 +	- 10.6		
Frequency	Range: 1 Hz to	10 MHz			•		
	Accuracy: 1 to 4	40 Hz	±0.05	% of rea	ading		
	40 H	z to 10 MHz	±0.01	% of rea	ading		
Ac voltage <sup>4</sup>	Range: 0 to 700	V rms (in 6 ra	nges)				
	Accuracy: ±(% o	of reading +% o	f range)				
	Frequencies			Ra	nge		
		10 mV	100 mV	to 10 V	100 V	1000 V	
	10 to 20 Hz	.4 + .32	.4 +	.02	.4 + .02	.42 + .03	
	20 to 40 Hz	.15 + .25	.15 +	.02	.15 + .02	.17 + .03	
	40 to 100 Hz	.06 + .25	.06 +	.01	.06 + .01	.08 + .02	
	100 Hz to 20 kHz	.02 + .25	.02 +	.01	.03 +	.06 + .02	
	20 to 50 kHz	.15 +.25	.15 +	.04	.15 +	.15 + .04	
	50 to 100 kHz	.7 + .35	.6 +	.08	.5 + .08	.6 + .2	
	100 to 250 kHz	4.0 + .7	2.0 +	.5	2.0 + .5		
	250 to 500 kHz		3.0 +	.6	3.0 + .6		
	500 kHz to 1 MHz		5.0 +	2.0	5.0 + 2.0		
	1 to 2 MHz		10.0 +	5.0			

Table 1. Calibration Description - Continued

Test instrument		•		
parameters		Performance s	pecifications	
Ac current <sup>5</sup>	Range: .1 µA to 1	A (in 5 ranges)		
	Accuracy: ±(% of	reading + % of range) <sup>6</sup>	3	
	Frequencies Range			
		100 μΑ		1A
	10 to 20 Hz	.4 + .02	.4 + .02	.4 + .02
	20 to 45 Hz	.15 + .02	.15 + .02	.16 + .02
	45 to 100 Hz	.06 + .02	.06 + .02	.08 + .02
	.1 to 1 kHz	.06 + .02	.03 + .02	.1 + .02
	1 to 5 kHz		.03 + .02	.1 + .02

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>Add\ 10\ ppm\ x\ (Vin/1000)^{2}\ of\ reading\ additional\ error\ for\ inputs >100\ V.$ 

# SECTION II EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS

- **4. Equipment Required**. Table 2 identifies the specific equipment to be used in this calibration procedure. This equipment is issued with Secondary Reference Standards Set, NSN 4931-00-621-7878. Alternate items may be used by the calibrating activity. The items selected must be verified to perform satisfactorily prior to use and must bear evidence of current calibration. The equipment must meet or exceed the minimum use specifications listed in table 2.
- **5. Accessories Required.** The accessories required for this calibration are common usage accessories issued as indicated in paragraph **4** above and are not listed in this calibration procedure. The following peculiar accessory is also required for this calibration: Sensitivity Box, Galvanometer Key, 7913207.

 $<sup>^2</sup>Four\text{-wire}$  ohms; for two-wire ohms accuracy add 250  $m\Omega$  offset.

 $<sup>^3</sup>Manufacturer$  does not provide official specifications for 100 nA, 1  $\mu A$  and 10  $\mu A$  ranges.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Calibrated in analog mode only.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Performance verified in DCI and ACV checks.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Add .001025% of reading error.

Table 2. Minimum Specifications of Equipment Required

		Ta	ble 2. Mini	ımum Spec	cifications	of Equipme	ent Re	quired		
							Manufacturer and model			
	Common na	me	Minimum use specifications				(part number)			
CALI	BRATOR		Dc voltage				John Fluke, Model 5720A			
			Rang	ge: 10 to 10	000 V			(p/o MIS-359		
			Accu	racy:1				amplifier, Jo		Model
			Ac voltag	ge:				5725A (5725	(A)	
			Volta	age: 10 mV	/ to 700 V					
			Frequ	uency: 15 l	Hz to 950 k	кHz				
			Accu	racy: (±%)						
	Volts				Fre	equency (kI	Hz)			
		.015	.030	.090	15	45	90	200	450	950
	10 mV	.18	.1	.077	.07	.1	.26	1.17		
	100 mV						.17	.62	.9	1.7
	1 V			.017		.047				
	10 V	.1	.042							
	20 V							1.125	1.5	3.75
	100 V	.1	.042	.017	.01	.047	.14			
	700 V			.027	.022	.061				
			Wideban	Wideband ac voltage:						
			Voltage: 100 mV to 3 V							
			Frequency: 100 kHz to 8 MHz							
			Accuracy: ±3.75%							
			Dc current:							
			Range: 100 μA to 1A							
DC R	EFERENCE		Range: 10 V				John Fluke, Model 732A (732A)			
STAN	IDARD		Accuracy: Test report							
DC V	OLTAGE DIV	/IDER	Range: 10:1				ESI, Model	RV 72	6 (MIS-	
			Accuracy:1				10295)			
FUNC	TION/ARBITR	ARY	Range: 20 Hz, 10 MHz 1 V rms				Agilent, Model 33250A (MIS-			
WAVE	EFORM GENI	ERATOR	Accuracy: ±0.0025%				45853)			
MUL	ΓΙΜΕΤΕR		Range: 1 V dc				Hewlett-Pac	kard, Mod	lel 3458A	
			Accuracy: <sup>2</sup>			(3458A)				
NULI	L METER		Resolution: 1 μV			John Fluke, Model 845ABAF (845ABAF)				
RESISTANCE			Range: 1, 10, and 100 M $\Omega$			ESI, Model SP 2980 (MIS-				
MEAS	SURING SYS	STEM	Accuracy	3, 4				10281)		
	STANCE STA	ANDARD		and 10 M	Ω			Beckman,	Model	CR10M
NO. 1			Accuracy: <sup>3</sup>			(8598965)				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Minimum Specifications of Equipment Required - Continued

Common name	Minimum use specifications	Manufacturer and model (part number)	
RESISTANCE STANDARD	Range: $100$ and $1000\mathrm{M}\Omega$	Beckman, Model CR1000M	
NO. 2	Accuracy:4	(8579478)	
STANDARD RESISTOR	Value: 10 Ω	L&N, Model 4025B (8616290)	
NO. 1	Accuracy: ±6.0 ppm <sup>2</sup>		
STANDARD RESISTOR	Value: 100Ω	L&N, Model 4030B (8616291)	
NO. 2	Accuracy: ±5.25 ppm <sup>2</sup>		
STANDARD RESISTOR	Value: 1 kΩ	L&N, Model 4035B (8616292)	
NO. 3	Accuracy: ±3.4 ppm <sup>2</sup>		
STANDARD RESISTOR	Value: 10 kΩ	L&N, Model 4040B (8616293)	
No. 4	Accuracy: <sup>2</sup>		
STANDARD RESISTOR	Value: 100 kΩ	L&N, Model 4045B (7907139)	
NO. 5	Accuracy: ±3.4 ppm		
STANDARD RESISTOR	Value: 0.1Ω	L&N, Model 4221B (8616294)	
NO. 6	Accuracy: <sup>2</sup>		
STANDARD RESISTOR	Value: 10 kΩ	General Radio, Model 1444A	
NO. 7	Accuracy: ±2.5 ppm w/test report	(MIS-10400)	

 $<sup>&#</sup>x27;Combined\ accuracy\ of\ calibrator\ and\ dc\ voltage\ divider\ is\ \pm 2.575\ ppm\ when\ standardized\ with\ dc\ reference\ standard.$ 

# SECTION III CALIBRATION PROCESS

# 6. Preliminary Instructions

- **a**. The instructions outlined in paragraphs **6** and **7** are preparatory to the calibration process. Personnel should become familiar with the entire bulletin before beginning the calibration.
- **b**. Items of equipment used in this procedure are referenced within the text by common name as listed in table 2.
- **c**. Unless otherwise specified, verify the results of each test and, whenever the test requirement is not met, take corrective action before continuing with the calibration. Section IV contains the adjustments required to calibrate the TI. Adjustments to be

 $<sup>^2</sup>$ Combined accuracy of multimeter and standard resistor Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6 is  $\pm 7.65$  ppm.

 $<sup>^3</sup>Combined$  accuracy of resistance standard No. 1 standardized with resistance measuring system is  $\pm 5.25$  ppm at 1 M  $\Omega$  and  $\pm 16$  ppm at 10 M  $\Omega$  .

 $<sup>^4</sup>Combined$  accuracy of resistance standard No. 2 standardized with resistance measuring system is  $\pm 0.013\%$  at 100  $M\Omega$  and  $\pm 0.127\%$  total (100  $M\Omega$  steps) for 1000  $M\Omega$  value.

performed are described in **b** portion of each paragraph. Additional maintenance information is contained in the manufacturer's manual for this TI.

**d**. Unless otherwise specified, all controls and control settings refer to the TI.

# 7. Equipment Setup

#### WARNING

HIGH VOLTAGE is used or exposed during the performance of this calibration. DEATH ON CONTACT may result if personnel fail to observe safety precautions. REDUCE OUTPUT(s) to minimum after each step within the performance check where applicable.

- **a**. Press **Power On/Off** pushbutton to **On** and allow at least 4 hours for equipment to warm up and stabilize.
  - **b**. Release **Terminals Front/Rear** pushbutton to **Front**.
  - **c**. Press keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
    - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift then **NUMERIC/USER Menu/E**.
    - (2) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll &** until **MENU FULL** is displayed.
    - (3) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
  - **d**. Press keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
    - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift then **MENU T/Recall State**.
    - (2) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll ß** until **TEMP?** is displayed.
    - (3) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
  - **e**. Record displayed temperature as current internal temperature.
  - **f**. Press keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
    - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift then **MENU C/Auto Cal**.
    - (2) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll B** until **CAL?** is displayed.
    - (3) **NUMERIC/USER 58** then **Enter**.
- **g**. Current internal temperature of TI recorded in **e** above must be within 5 degrees Celsius of its displayed calibration temperature when last adjusted.
  - h. Repeat technique of f and g above for CAL? 59 and CAL? 60.
- i. Verify all inputs are disconnected and press **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift key then **Test/Ü** key.

#### NOTE

Once the test is completed, the display shows SELF TEST PASSED or SELF TEST FAILED. If SELF TEST FAILED take corrective action before continuing.

# 8. Dc Voltage

## a. Performance Check

## **NOTE**

The TI is shipped from the factory with its security code set to 3458. This code is used throughout this procedure whenever an autocalibration (ACAL) or software calibration adjustment (CAL and SCAL) is being executed.

- (1) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift key then **Reset/P** key and release **Guard Open/To LO** pushbutton to **Open**.
- (2) Execute ACAL DCV command by pressing keys as listed in (a) through (c) below:
  - (a) **MENU Auto Cal**.
  - (b) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll &** until **ACAL DCV** is displayed.
  - (c) **NUMERIC/USER 3458** then **Enter**.

## NOTE

ACAL DCV takes approximately 2 minutes to complete.

- (3) Press keys as listed in (a) through (g) below:
  - (a) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift then **MENU N/Offset Comp W**.
  - (b) **NUMERIC/USER 8** then **Enter**.
  - (c) **MENU NPLC**.
  - (d) NUMERIC/USER 100 then Enter.
  - (e) **MENU Trig**.
  - (f) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll &** until **TRIG SGL** is displayed.
  - (g) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
- (4) Connect a low thermal short across TI front panel **HI** and **LO** terminals as shown in figure 1.

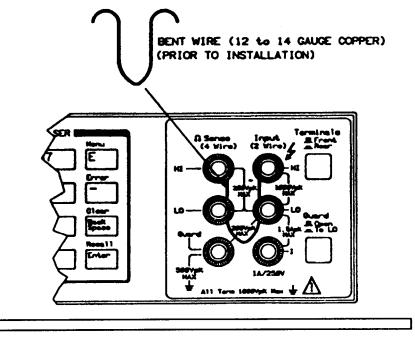


Figure 1. 4-terminal short.

(5) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** or **ß** key to range settings listed in table 3. Allow 5 minutes before taking 100 mV range reading for the range relay and short to thermally stabilize. Press **MENU Trig** key then **NUMERIC/USER Enter** key at each range setting. TI will indicate within limits specified.

Table 3. Dc Offset

	Table 0. De onbet						
Test instrument		Test instrument indications					
range settings		Min	Max				
100	mV	-000.00106	+000.00106				
1	V	-0.00000106	+0.00000106				
10	V	-00.0000023	+00.0000023				
100	V	-000.000036	+000.000036				
1000	V	-0000.00013	+0000.00013				

- (6) Disconnect short from TI.
- (7) Connect equipment as shown in figure 2. Ensure calibrator **EX SNS** and **EX GRD** are off and sensitivity box L and H switches are open.

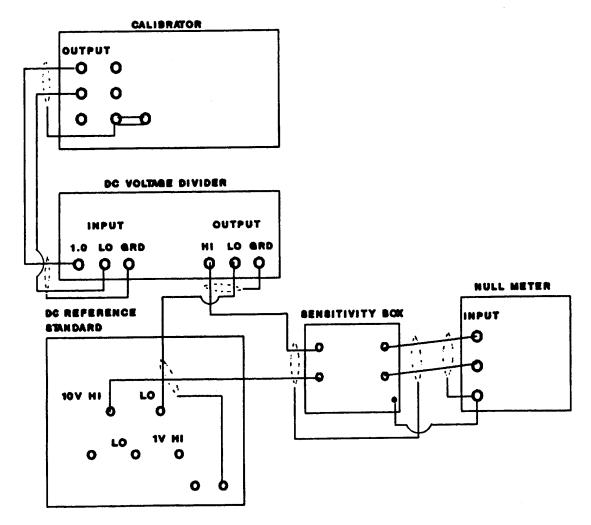


Figure 2. 10-volts dc accuracy - equipment setup.

- (8) Set dc voltage divider dials to .999999TEN.
- (9) Set calibrator output to dc reference standard 10 V output test report value.
- (10) After reading has settled, operate sensitivity box L and H switches and null meter **RANGE** switch while using calibrator output adjustment control to obtain best null on null meter 10  $\mu V$  range.
  - (11) Record final calibrator output voltage indication as 10 V reference.
  - (12) Up-range null meter and set dc voltage divider dials to .1000000.
- (13) Set calibrator output to 10 times dc reference standard 10 V output test report value.

- (14) After reading has settled, operate sensitivity box L and H switches and null meter **RANGE** switch while using calibrator output adjustment control to obtain best null on null meter 10  $\mu V$  range.
  - (15) Record final calibrator output voltage indication as 100 V reference.
  - (16) Up-range null meter and set dc voltage divider dials to .0100000.
- (17) Set calibrator output to 100 times dc reference standard 10 V output test report value.
- (18) After reading has settled, operate sensitivity box L and H switches and null meter **RANGE** switch while using calibrator output adjustment control to obtain best null on null meter 10  $\mu V$  range.
  - (19) Record final calibrator output voltage indication as 1000 V reference.
  - (20) Up-range null meter and press calibrator **RESET** key.
- (21) Disconnect dc reference standard, sensitivity box, and null meter from equipment setup. Connect TI **Input HI, LO,** and **Guard** to dc voltage divider **OUTPUT** terminals.
  - (22) Set dc voltage divider dials to .0100000.
  - (23) Press keys as listed in (a) through (c) below:
    - (a) **MENU Trig**.
    - (b) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll ß** until **TRIG AUTO** is displayed.
    - (c) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
  - (24) Set calibrator output to value recorded as 10 V reference in (11) above.
- (25) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range ß** key to 100 mV range. TI will indication within  $\pm 21.3$  ppm of 0.01 times dc reference standard 10 V output test report value.

Example: Dc reference standard 10 V output test report value = 10.000055

0.01 times dc reference standard 10~V output test report value = .10000055

Tolerance: .10000055 X .0000213 = .000002130011715

Tolerance rounded to 8 digits: ±0.00000213

 $100 \ mV \ lower \ limit = .10000055 \ -.00000213 = \quad 099.99842 \ mV \\ 100 \ mV \ upper \ limit = .10000055 \ +.00000213 = \quad 100.00268 \ mV$ 

- (26) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** key to 1 V range.
- (27) Set dc voltage divider dials to .1000000. TI will indicate within  $\pm 11.1$  ppm of 0.1 times dc reference standard 10 V output test report value.
- (28) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** key to 10 V range. II will indicate within ±13.0 ppm of 0.1 times dc reference standard 10 V output test report value.

- (29) Reverse lead connections at dc voltage divider input terminals. TI will remain within tolerance with a negative indication.
- (30) Set dc voltage divider dials to .999999TEN. TI will have a negative indication within  $\pm 10.3$  ppm of dc reference standard 10 V output test report value.
- (31) Set calibrator to **STANDBY**; remove dc voltage divider from equipment setup, connecting calibrator directly to TI.
- (32) Set calibrator to **OPERATE**. TI will indicate within  $\pm 10.3$  ppm of dc reference standard 10 V output test report value.
  - (33) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** key to 100 V range.
- (34) Set calibrator output to value recorded as 100 V reference in (15) above. TI will indicate within  $\pm 12.4$  ppm of 10 times dc reference standard 10 V output test report value.
  - (35) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** key to 1000 V range.
- (36) Set calibrator output to value recorded as 1000 V reference in (19) above. TI will indicate within  $\pm 22.2$  ppm of 100 times dc reference standard, 10 V output test report value.
- **b. Adjustments**. If an out-of-tolerance condition exists, perform paragraphs **13** through **17** below and repeat paragraph **8** above.

# 9. Resistance

#### a. Performance Check

- (1) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift key then **Reset/Þ** key.
- (2) Execute ACAL OHMS command by pressing keys as listed in (a) through (c) below:
  - (a) **MENU Auto Cal**.
  - (b) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll &** until **ACAL OHMS** is displayed.
  - (c) **NUMERIC/USER 3458** then **Enter**.

#### NOTE

ACAL OHMS takes approximately 10 minutes to complete.

- (3) Press keys as listed in (a) through (k) below:
  - (a) **FUNCTION/RANGE OHM**.
  - (b) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift then **MENU N/Offset Comp W**.
  - (c) **NUMERIC/USER 8** then **Enter**.

- (d) **MENU NPLC**.
- (e) **NUMERIC/USER 100** then **Enter**.
- (f) **MENU Offset Comp W**.
- (g) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll Ý** until **OCOMP ON** is displayed.
- (h) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
- (i) **MENU Trig**.
- (j) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll &** until **TRIG SGL** is displayed.
- (k) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
- (4) Connect a low thermal short across TI front panel **Input HI** and **LO**.
- (5) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range ß** key to  $10\Omega$  range and allow 5 minutes for the range relays to thermally stabilize.
- (6) Press **MENU Trig** key then **NUMERIC/USER Enter** key. TI indication will be <00.25007.
- (7) Remove short from front panel **Input HI** and **LO** and reinstall across rear panel **WSense** and **Input HI** and **LO** using technique shown in figure 1.
  - (8) Press **Terminals Front/Rear** pushbutton to **Rear**.
  - (9) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift key then **OHMF/OHM** key.
  - (10) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range B** key to  $10\Omega$  range.
- (11) Press **MENU Trig** key then **NUMERIC/USER Enter** key. TI indication will be  $\leq 00.00007$ .
- (12) Remove short from rear panel **W Sense** and **Input HI** and **LO**. Release **Terminals Front/Rear** pushbutton to **Front** and press **Guard Open/To LO** pushbutton to **To LO**.

#### NOTE

Value of resistance standard No. 1 at 1 and 10  $M\Omega$  and each 100  $M\Omega$  step of resistance standard No. 2 must be measured with resistance measuring system and recorded.

- (13) Press keys as listed in (a) through (c) below:
  - (a) **MENU Trig**.
  - (b) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll &** until **TRIG AUTO** is displayed.
  - (c) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
- (14) Connect TI **W Sense** and **Input HI** and **LO** to appropriate standard resistor or resistance standard, as required, using 4-wire technique then press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** or **ß** key to TI range settings listed in table 4. TI will indicate within limits specified.

Table 4. Resistance

	Test instrument			
Standard resistor or resistance standard	Dongo	sattings	prereco	test report or rded value
		settings		of range)
No. 1	10	Ω	18	+ 6
No. 2	100	Ω	15	+ 6
No. 3	1	$\mathrm{k}\Omega$	13	+ 0.6
No. 7	10	$k\Omega^1$	13	+ 0.6
No. 5	100	kΩ	13	+ 0.6
No. 1	1	ΜΩ	182	+ 3
No. 1	10	ΜΩ	533	+ 11
No. 2	100	ΜΩ	5034	+ 18
No. 2	1	GΩ	50035	+ 82

<sup>&#</sup>x27;Repeat technique of (3) (f) through (h) above to select **OCOMP OFF**.

b. Adjustments. If an out-of-tolerance condition exists and, if not previously completed, perform paragraphs 13 through 17 below and repeat paragraphs 8 and 9 above.

## 10. Dc Current

# a. Performance Check

- (1) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift key then **Reset/P** key and release **Guard Open/To LO** pushbutton to **Open**.
- (2) Execute ACAL OHMS command by pressing keys as listed in (a) through (c) below:
  - (a) **MENU Auto Cal**.
  - (b) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll B** until **ACAL OHMS** is displayed.
  - (c) **NUMERIC/USER 3458** then **Enter**.

#### NOTE

ACAL OHMS takes approximately 10 minutes to complete.

- (3) Press keys as listed in (a) through (h) below:
  - (a) **FUNCTION/RANGE DCI**.
  - (b) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift then **MENU N/Offset Comp W**.
  - (c) **NUMERIC/USER 8** then **Enter**.
  - (d) **MENU NPLC**.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$ From recorded value of resistance standard No. 1 for 1 M $\Omega$ 

 $<sup>^3</sup>From$  recorded value of resistance standard No. 1 for 10  $M\Omega$ 

 $<sup>^4</sup>From$  recorded value of resistance standard No. 2 for 100  $M\Omega$ 

 $<sup>^5</sup>From$  recorded value of resistance standard No. 2. Each 100 M $\Omega$  step must be measured and values added for a nominal 1  $G\Omega$ 

- (e) **NUMERIC/USER 100** then **Enter**.
- (f) **MENU Trig**.
- (g) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll &** until **TRIG SGL** is displayed.
- (h) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
- (4) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** or  $\bf B$  key to 100  $\mu A$  range and wait 5 minutes to allow range relays to thermally stabilize.
- (5) Press **MENU Trig** key then **NUMERIC/USER Enter** key. TI will indicate between -000.00095 and +000.00095  $\mu A$ .
- (6) Repeat technique of (4) and (5) above using range settings and indications listed in table 5.

Table 5. Offset Test							
	Test instrument						
Range	ations						
settings	Min	Max					
1 mA	-0.0000065 mA	+0.0000065 mA					
10 mA	-00.000065 mA	+00.000065 mA					
100 mA	-000.00065 mA	+000.00065 mA					
1 A	-0.0000115 A	+0.0000115 A					

Table 5. Offset Test

- (7) Press TI keys as listed in (a) through (c) below:
  - (a) **MENU Trig**.
  - (b) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll ß** until **TRIG AUTO** is displayed.
  - (c) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
- (8) Perform paragraphs **13** through **17** below on multimeter (not TI) to establish manufacturer's 24 hour accuracy.
  - (9) Connect equipment as shown in figure 3.
  - (10) Set multimeter to measure dc voltage on 1 V range.
  - (11) Press TI **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** or **β** key to 100 μA range.
- (12) Set calibrator for a 100  $\mu A$  dc output, then using output adjustment controls, adjust calibrator output for a 100.00000 (±20 digits) TI indication.
- (13) Divide multimeter indication by standard resistor test report value. Calculated value will be between 99.99664 and 100.00336  $\mu A.$
- (14) Repeat technique of (9) through (13) above using standard resistors and settings listed in table 6. Calculated values will be within limits specified.

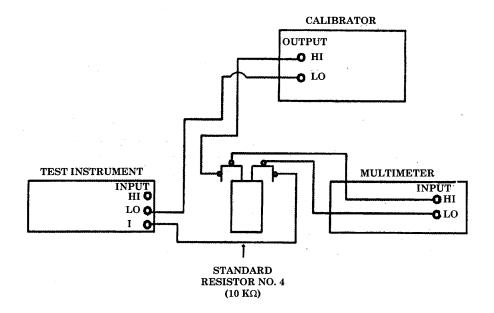


Figure 3. Dc current – equipment setup.

	Table 6. De Current							
	Test instrument range							
Standard and		Calculated values						
resistor	calibrator output settings	Min	Max					
No. 3 (1k)	1 mA	0.9999694 mA	1.0000306 mA					
No. 2 (100)	10 mA	9.999694 mA	10.000306 mA					
No. 1 (10)	100 mA	99.99534 mA	100.00466 mA					
No. 6 (.1)	1 A	0.9998744 A	1.0001256 A					

Table 6. Dc Current

**b. Adjustments**. If not previously completed, perform paragraphs **13** through **17** below and repeat paragraphs **8** through **10** above.

# 11. Ac Voltage

# a. Performance Check

- (1) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift key then **Reset/Þ** key.
- (2) Execute ACAL AC command by pressing keys as listed in (a) through (c) below:
  - (a) MENU Auto Cal.
  - (b) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll &** until **ACAL AC** is displayed.
  - (c) **NUMERIC/USER 3458** then **Enter**.

#### NOTE

ACAL AC takes approximately 1 minute to complete.

- (3) Press keys as listed in (a) through (k) below:
  - (a) **FUNCTION/RANGE ACV**.
  - (b) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift then **MENU C/Auto Cal**.
  - (c) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll Ý** until **ACBAND** is displayed.
  - (d) **NUMERIC/USER 10,2E6** then **Enter**.
  - (e) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift then **MENU R/Trig**.
  - (f) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll ß** until **RES** is displayed.
  - (g) **NUMERIC/USER .01** then **Enter**.
  - (h) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift then **MENU L/Auto Zero**.
  - (i) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll &** until **LFILTER** is displayed.
- (j) NUMERIC/USER , then FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll  ${\bf B}$  until ON is displayed.
  - (k) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
- (4) Connect calibrator **OUTPUT HI**, **LO**, and **V-GUARD** to TI **Input HI**, **LO**, and **Guard**.
- (5) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** or **ß** key to range settings and set calibrator output settings as listed in table 7. TI will indicate within limits specified.

Table 7. Ac Voltage

Test				
instrument	Calibrator of	output settings	Test instrument indications	
range settings	Voltage	Frequency	Min	Max
10 mV	10 mV	15 Hz	9.928 mV	10.072 mV
10 mV	10 mV	30 Hz	9.960 mV	10.040 mV
10 mV	10 mV	90 Hz	9.969 mV	10.031 mV
10 mV	10 mV	15 kHz	9.973 mV	10.027 mV
10 mV	10 mV	45 kHz	9.960 mV	10.040 mV
10 mV	10 mV	90 kHz	9.895 mV	10.105 mV
10 mV	10 mV	200 kHz	9.530 mV	10.470 mV
100 mV	100 mV	90 kHz	99.32 mV	100.68 mV
100 mV	100 mV	200 kHz	97.50 mV	102.50 mV
100 mV	100 mV	450 kHz	96.40 mV	103.60 mV
100 mV	100 mV	950 kHz	93.00 mV	107.00 mV
1 V	1 V	90 Hz	0.9993 V	1.0007 V
1 V	1 V	45 kHz	0.9981 V	1.0019 V
10 V	10 V	15 Hz	9.9580 V	10.0420 V
10 V	10 V	30 Hz	9.9830 V	10.0170 V

Table 7. Ac Voltage – Continued

Test	a 11			
instrument	Calibrator of	output settings	Test instrument indications	
range settings	Voltage	Frequency	Min	Max
100 V	100 V	15 Hz	99.5800 V	100.4200 V
100 V	100 V	30 Hz	99.8300 V	100.1700 V
100 V	100 V	90 Hz	99.9300 V	100.0700 V
100 V	100 V	15 kHz	99.9600 V	100.0400 V
100 V	100 V	45 kHz	99.8100 V	100.1900 V
100 V	100 V	90 kHz	99.4200 V	100.5800 V
100 V	20 V	200 kHz	19.1000 V	20.9000 V
100 V	20 V	450 kHz	18.8000 V	21.2000 V
100 V	20 V	950 kHz	17.0000 V	23.0000 V
1000 V	700 V	90 Hz	699.240 V	700.760 V
1000 V	700 V	15 kHz	699.380 V	700.620 V
1000 V	700 V	45 kHz	698.550 V	701.450 V

- (6) Press calibrator **RESET** key and disconnect from TI.
- (7) Connect calibrator **WIDEBAND** to TI **Input HI** and **LO** using cable and termination supplied with calibrator.
  - (8) Press TI **Guard Open/To LO** pushbutton to **To LO**.
  - (9) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range ß** key to 100 mV range.
- (10) Set calibrator for a 100 mV, 2 MHz wideband output. TI will indicate between 85 and 115 mV.
  - (11) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** key to 1 V range.
- (12) Set calibrator for a 1 V, 2 MHz wideband output. TI will indicate between 0.85 and 1.15 V.
  - (13) Press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** key to 10 V range.
- (14) Set calibrator for a 3 V, 2 MHz wideband output. TI will indicate between 2.2 and 3.8 V.
- **b. Adjustments**. If an out-of-tolerance condition exists, perform paragraph **18** below and repeat **11** above.

# 12. Frequency Counter

## a. Performance Check

- (1) Press keys as listed in (a) through (f) below:
  - (a) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift key then **Reset/Þ** key.
  - (b) **FUNCTION/RANGE FREQ**.
  - (c) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift then **MENU E/NPLC**.

- (d) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll ß** until **FSOURCE** is displayed.
- (e) NUMERIC/USER , then FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll  ${\bf B}$  until ACDCV is displayed.
  - (f) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
- (2) Connect function/arbitrary waveform generator **Output** to TI **Input HI** and **LO** using  $50\Omega$  feedthrough termination.
- (3) Set function/arbitrary waveform generator for a sine wave, 20 Hz, 1 V rms output. TI will indicate between 19.99000 and 20.01000 Hz.
- (4) Set function/arbitrary waveform generator frequency to 10 MHz. TI will indicate between 09.99900 and 10.00100 MHz.
- **b. Adjustments**. If an out-of-tolerance condition exists, and if not previously completed, perform paragraph **18** below and repeat paragraphs **11** and **12** above.

# SECTION IV ADJUSTMENT PROCESS

# 13. Preliminary Instructions

- **a**. Remove all external input signals from front and rear terminals.
- b. Press **FUNCTION/RANGE DCV** key and **Range ß** key to 100 mV range.
- c. Release **Terminals Front/Rear** pushbutton to **Front** and **Guard Open/To LO** pushbutton to **Open**.
  - **d**. Ensure that at least a 4 hour warmup has elapsed since power was applied.

# 14. Front Terminal Offset

- **a**. Connect a 4-terminal short across front panel **W Sense** and **Input HI** and **LO** as shown in figure 1.
  - **b**. After connecting short, allow 5 minutes for thermal stabilization.

## NOTE

Take precautions to prevent thermal changes near 4wire short. Do not touch short after it is installed. If drafts exist, cover **Input** terminals/short to minimize thermal changes.

- **c**. Execute CAL 0 command by pressing keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
  - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift.
  - (2) MENU C/Auto Cal.
  - (3) **NUMERIC/USER 0,3458** then **Enter**.

#### NOTE

Adjustment takes approximately 5 minutes. When completed, TI will return to displaying dc voltage measurements.

# 15. Rear Terminal Offset

- **a**. Connect 4-terminal short to rear terminals.
- **b**. Press **Terminals Front/Rear** pushbutton to **Rear**.
- **c.** After connecting short, allow 5 minutes for thermal stabilization. Continue taking precautions to prevent thermal changes.
  - **d**. Execute CAL 0 command by pressing keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
    - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift.
    - (2) MENU C/Auto Cal.
    - (3) NUMERIC/USER 0,3458 then Enter.

## NOTE

Adjustment takes approximately 5 minutes. When completed, TI will return to displaying dc voltage measurements.

e. Remove 4-terminal short from rear terminals.

## 16. Dc Gain

- **a.** Release **Terminals Front/Rear** pushbutton to **Front** and press **FUNCTION/RANGE Range Ý** key to 10 V range.
- **b**. Connect dc reference standard **10V HI**, **LO** and **GUARD** to TI **Input HI**, **LO** and **Guard**.
- **c**. Execute CAL command specifying dc reference standard test report value. For example execute CAL 10.000123 by pressing keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
  - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift.
  - (2) MENU C/Auto Cal.
  - (3) **NUMERIC/USER 10.000123,3458** then **Enter**.

#### NOTE

Adjustment takes approximately 2 minutes. When completed, TI will return to displaying dc voltage measurements.

**d**. Disconnect dc reference standard from TI.

## 17. Resistance and Dc Current

- **a**. Press keys as listed in (1) through (4) below:
  - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift then **OHMF/OHM**.

- (2) MENU Offset Comp W.
- (3) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll Ý** until **OCOMP ON** is displayed.
- (4) **NUMERIC/USER Enter**.
- **b**. Connect TI **W Sense** and **Input HI** and **LO** to standard resistor No. 7 using 4-wire technique and press **Guard Open/To LO** pushbutton to **To LO**.
- c. Execute CAL command specifying standard resistor test report value. For example execute CAL 10.00011  $k\Omega$  by pressing keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
  - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift.
  - (2) MENU C/Auto Cal.
  - (3) **NUMERIC/USER 10.00011E3,3458** then **Enter**.

#### NOTE

Adjustment takes approximately 12 minutes. When completed, TI will return to displaying resistance readings.

- **d**. Disconnect standard resistor from TI.
- **e**. Execute ACAL AC command by pressing keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
  - (1) MENU Auto Cal.
  - (2) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll &** until **ACAL AC** is displayed.
  - (3) **NUMERIC/USER 3458** then **Enter**.

#### NOTE

ACAL AC takes approximately 1 minute to complete.

## 18. Ac

- **a**. Execute ACAL AC command by pressing keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
  - (1) **MENU Auto Cal**.
  - (2) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll &** until **ACAL AC** is displayed.
  - (3) **NUMERIC/USER 3458** then **Enter**.

## **NOTE**

ACAL AC takes approximately 1 minute to complete.

- **b**. Press **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift key and then **Reset/P** key.
- c. Press **Guard Open/To LO** pushbutton to **To LO**.
- d. Connect function/arbitrary waveform generator **Output** to TI **Input HI** and **LO** using  $50\Omega$  feedthrough termination.
- $\boldsymbol{e}.$  Set function/arbitrary waveform generator for a sine wave, 100 kHz, 3 V rms output.

#### NOTE

In **f** through **r** below when SCAL command is executed adjustment is automatically performed. When adjustment is complete, TI returns to displaying dc voltage readings.

- **f**. Execute SCAL 1E5 command by pressing keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
  - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift.
  - (2) MENU S/N Rdgs Trig.
  - (3) **NUMERIC/USER 1E5,3458** then **Enter**.
- $\boldsymbol{g}.$  Disconnect function/arbitrary waveform generator and  $50\Omega$  feedthrough termination from TI.
- **h**. Connect calibrator **WIDEBAND** to TI **Input HI** and **LO** using cable and termination supplied with calibrator.
  - i. Set calibrator for a 100 kHz, 3 V wideband output.
  - **j**. Execute SCAL 10 command by pressing keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
    - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift.
    - (2) MENU S/N Rdgs Trig.
    - (3) **NUMERIC/USER 10,3458** then **Enter**.
  - **k**. Set calibrator for a 2 MHz, 3 V wideband output and repeat **j** above.
  - **I**. Set calibrator for an 8 MHz, 3 V wideband output and repeat **i** above.
  - **m**. Set calibrator for a 100 kHz, 1 V wideband output.
  - **n**. Execute SCAL 1 command by pressing keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
    - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift.
    - (2) MENU S/N Rdgs Trig.
    - (3) **NUMERIC/USER 1,3458** then **Enter**.
  - **o**. Set calibrator for an 8 MHz, 1 V wideband output and repeat **n** above.
  - **p**. Set calibrator for a 100 kHz, 100 mV wideband output.
  - **q**. Execute SCAL .1 command by pressing keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:
    - (1) **FUNCTION/RANGE** blue shift.
    - (2) MENU S/N Rdgs Trig.
    - (3) **NUMERIC/USER .1,3458** then **Enter**.
  - **r**. Set calibrator for an 8 MHz, 100 mV wideband output and repeat **q** above.
  - s. Press calibrator **RESET** key and disconnect from TI.
- t. Execute ACAL AC command by pressing keys as listed in (1) through (3) below:

- (1) MENU Auto Cal.
- (2) **FUNCTION/RANGE Menu Scroll ß** until **ACAL AC** is displayed.
- (3) **NUMERIC/USER 3458** then **Enter**.

# **NOTE**

ACAL AC takes approximately 1 minute to complete.

u. Release Guard Open/To Lo pushbutton to Open and perform paragraphs 11 and 12 above.

# 19. Final Procedure

- **a** Deenergize and disconnect all equipment
- **b**. Annotate and affix DA label/form in accordance with TB 750-25.

By Order of the Secretary of the Army:

ERIC K. SHINSEKI General, United States Army Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Joel B. Hull
JOEL B. HUDSON
Administrative Assistant to the
Secretary of the Army

0307802

# Distribution:

To be distributed in accordance with STD IDS No. RLC-1500, 2 January 2003, requirements for calibration procedure TB 9-6625-2246-50.

# **Instructions for Submitting an Electronic 2028**

The following format must be used if submitting an electronic 2028. The subject line must be exactly the same and all fields must be included; however, only the following fields are mandatory: 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17, and 27.

From: "Whomever" whomever@redstone.army.mil

To: <2028@redstone.army.mil

Subject: DA Form 2028
1. **From**: Joe Smith

2. Unit: home

Address: 4300 Park
 City: Hometown

5. **St**: MO6. **Zip**: 77777

7. Date Sent: 19-OCT -93
 8. Pub no: 55-2840-229-23

9. **Pub Title**: TM

10. **Publication Date**: 04-JUL-85

11. Change Number: 7
12. Submitter Rank: MSG
13. Submitter FName: Joe
14. Submitter MName: T

15. **Submitter LName**: Smith

16. Submitter Phone: 123-123-1234

17. **Problem**: 118. Page: 219. Paragraph: 3

Paragraph: 3
 Line: 4
 NSN: 5
 Reference: 6
 Figure: 7
 Table: 8

25. Item: 926. Total: 123

27. **Text** 

This is the text for the problem below line 27.

PIN: 045837-000